

Ch. 3 Review Sheet

13 Colonies

The following is a *review* of Ch. 3 and parts of Ch. 4: the 13 Colonies. It is meant to help you in summarizing the main points of the chapter before the test. Remember that this sheet is NOT a substitute for what you have in your notebook. IT 'S CRUCIAL THAT YOU CONTINUE TO STUDY YOUR NOTES! The effort you put into answering and checking these questions can affect your grade on the test.

Vocabulary

toleration	royal colony	indigo	racism	mercantilism
common	cash crop	slave codes	export	triangular trade
proprietary colony	debtors	import	legislature	

New England

1. Describe the different religious groups that came to Massachusetts (Puritans & Pilgrims). Explain the differences between them.
2. Who founded Connecticut? Why did he leave Massachusetts? What was the set of laws that governed Connecticut? How did Connecticut's voting rights differ from Massachusetts'?
3. Who founded Rhode Island? Why did he leave Massachusetts? How did Rhode Island's voting rights differ from Massachusetts'? Who was Anne Hutchinson? Why did she get in trouble?
4. Describe the geography/environment of New England. What industries helped New England make a profit?

Middle Colonies

1. How did New Netherland become New York? Why was New Jersey separated from New York?
2. Who was the founder of Pennsylvania? How did he get land in America? What was the idea behind the "holy experiment"?
3. Explain the **Quaker** beliefs that made them so different from other religions. Why was Delaware separated from Pennsylvania?
4. What cash crops came from this region? What was the area's nickname? What else did this region produce to make money? How did people get out west? Why did they travel there? What was this area called?

Southern Colonies

1. What boundary separates the Middle and Southern colonies?
2. Who founded Maryland? What was Maryland Created for? What did the **Act of Toleration** do?
3. What caused **Bacon's Rebellion**? What was Nathaniel Bacon trying to prove?
4. How did North and South Carolina differ from each other? Who founded Georgia? What was it created for?
5. How did the **tidewater and backcountry** regions differ? What were the main cash crops of the South?

Colonial Life

1. Describe the layout of colonial governments in the mid-1700s. What were the voting requirements by then?
2. What did the **Navigation Acts** say? What were some of the pros and cons of the Navigation Acts?
3. Describe how **triangular trade** worked. What products were transported between the eastern and western hemispheres? What was the "**Middle Passage**"?
4. What was the purpose of **slave codes**?

**** Be sure to study where each colony is located on a map! ****

